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# WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE SECRETARY OF STATE REGULAR SESSION, 2015

ENROLLED

**COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE** 

FOR

Senate Bill No. 529

(SENATORS GAUNCH AND CARMICHAEL, ORIGINAL SPONSORS)

[Passed March 18, 2015; in effect from passage.]

FILED

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**COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE** 

FOR

## Senate Bill No. 529

(SENATORS GAUNCH AND CARMICHAEL, ORIGINAL SPONSORS)

[Passed March 18, 2015; in effect from passage.]

AN ACT to amend and reenact §5-10-2, §5-10-14, §5-10-15, §5-10-15a, §5-10-20, §5-10-21 and §5-10-29 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended; to amend said code by adding thereto a new section, designated §5-10-21a; to amend and reenact §5-13-2 of said code; to amend and reenact §5-16-13 of said code; to amend and reenact §15-2A-21 of said code; to amend and reenact §18-7A-17, §18-7A-23 and §18-7A-25 of said code; to amend said code by adding thereto two new sections, designated §18-7A-17a and §18-7A-25b; and to amend and reenact §18-7D-6, all relating generally to benefits and costs for certain members of the West Virginia Public Employees Retirement System, State Police Retirement System and Teachers Retirement System; calculating final average salary and service credit for certain public employees; authorizing purchase of military service for certain members of the West Virginia Public Employees Retirement System and Teachers Retirement System; providing military service credit for certain members of the West Virginia Public Employees Retirement System; increasing contribution rate and years of contributing service required for certain public employees to qualify for certain annuities; providing for determination of years of service; providing that accrued annual and sick leave of certain employees participating in the West Virginia Public Employees Retirement System, the State Police Retirement System and the Teachers Retirement System may not be applied for retirement service credit; for a limited time permitting certain members of the Teachers Retirement System who transferred from the Teachers' Defined Contribution System to buy, with interest, their full service credit in the Teachers Retirement System; and revising the reciprocal retirement provisions for certain members of the teachers and the public employees system.

### Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

That §5-10-2, §5-10-14, §5-10-15, §5-10-15a, §5-10-20, §5-10-21 and §5-10-29 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, be amended and reenacted; that said code be amended by adding thereto a new section, designated §5-10-21a; that §5-13-2 of said code be amended and reenacted; that §5-16-13 of said code be amended and reenacted; that §15-2A-21 of said code be amended and reenacted; that §18-7A-17, §18-7A-23 and §18-7A-25 of said code be amended and reenacted; that said code be amended by adding thereto two new sections, designated §18-7A-17a and §18-7A-25b; and that §18-7D-6 of said code be amended and reenacted, all to read as follows:

CHAPTER 5. GENERAL POWERS AND AUTHORITY OF THE GOVERNOR, SECRETARY OF STATE AND ATTORNEY GENERAL; BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS; MISCELLANEOUS AGENCIES, COMMISSIONS, OFFICES, PROGRAMS, ETC.

## ARTICLE 10. WEST VIRGINIA PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT ACT.

#### §5-10-2. Definitions.

- Unless a different meaning is clearly indicated by the context, the following words and phrases as used in this
- 3 article have the following meanings:
- 4 (1) "Accumulated contributions" means the sum of all 5 amounts deducted from the compensations of a member and 6 credited to his or her individual account in the members' 7 deposit fund, together with regular interest on the 8 contributions:
- 9 (2) "Accumulated net benefit" means the aggregate 10 amount of all benefits paid to or on behalf of a retired 11 member;
- (3) "Actuarial equivalent" means a benefit of equal value computed upon the basis of a mortality table and regular interest adopted by the board of trustees from time to time:

  Provided, That when used in the context of compliance with the federal maximum benefit requirements of Section 415 of the Internal Revenue Code, actuarial equivalent shall be computed using the mortality tables and interest rates
- 20 . (4) "Annuity" means an annual amount payable by the 21 retirement system throughout the life of a person. All 22 annuities shall be paid in equal monthly installments, 23 rounding to the upper cent for any fraction of a cent;

required to comply with those requirements:

24 (5) "Annuity reserve" means the present value of all 25 payments to be made to a retirant or beneficiary of a retirant 26 on account of any annuity, computed upon the basis of

- 27 mortality and other tables of experience, and regular interest,
- 28 adopted by the board of trustees from time to time;
- 29 (6) "Beneficiary" means any person, except a retirant,
- 30 who is entitled to, or will be entitled to, an annuity or other
- 31 benefit payable by the retirement system;
- 32 (7) "Board of Trustees" or "board" means the Board of
- 33 Trustees of the West Virginia Consolidated Public
- 34 Retirement System;
- 35 (8) "Compensation" means the remuneration paid a
- 36 member by a participating public employer for personal
- 37 services rendered by the member to the participating public
- 38 employer. In the event a member's remuneration is not all
- 39 paid in money, his or her participating public employer shall
- 40 fix the value of the portion of the remuneration which is not
- 41 paid in money. Any lump sum or other payments paid to
- 42 members that do not constitute regular salary or wage
- 43 payments are not considered compensation for the purpose of
- 44 withholding contributions for the system or for the purpose
- 45 of calculating a member's final average salary. These
- 46 payments include, but are not limited to, attendance or
- 47 performance bonuses, one-time flat fee or lump sum
- 48 payments, payments paid as a result of excess budget, or
- 49 employee recognition payments. The board shall have final
- 50 power to decide whether the payments shall be considered
- 51 compensation for purposes of this article;
- 52 (9) "Contributing service" means service rendered by a
- 53 member within this state and for which the member made
- 54 contributions to a public retirement system account of this state,
- 55 to the extent credited him or her as provided by this article;
- 56 (10) "Credited service" means the sum of a member's
- 57 prior service credit, military service credit, workers'

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compensation service credit and contributing service credit standing to his or her credit as provided in this article;

(11) "Employee" means any person who serves regularly as an officer or employee, full time, on a salary basis, whose tenure is not restricted as to temporary or provisional appointment, in the service of, and whose compensation is payable, in whole or in part, by any political subdivision, or an officer or employee whose compensation is calculated on a daily basis and paid monthly or on completion of assignment, including technicians and other personnel employed by the West Virginia National Guard whose compensation, in whole or in part, is paid by the federal government: Provided, That an employee of the Legislature whose term of employment is otherwise classified as temporary and who is employed to perform services required by the Legislature for its regular sessions or during the interim between regular sessions and who has been or is employed during regular sessions or during the interim between regular sessions in seven or more consecutive calendar years, as certified by the clerk of the house in which the employee served, is an employee, any provision to the contrary in this article notwithstanding, and is entitled to credited service in accordance with provisions of section fourteen of this article: Provided, however. That members of the legislative body of any political subdivision and judges of the state Court of Claims are employees receiving one year of service credit for each one-year term served and prorated service credit for any partial term served, anything contained in this article to the contrary notwithstanding. In any case of doubt as to who is an employee within the meaning of this article, the board of trustees shall decide the question;

(12) "Employer error" means an omission, misrepresentation or violation of relevant provisions of the West Virginia Code or of the West Virginia Code of State

- 92 Regulations or the relevant provisions of both the West 93 Virginia Code and of the West Virginia Code of State 94 Regulations by the participating public employer that has 95 resulted in an underpayment or overpayment of contributions 96 required. A deliberate act contrary to the provisions of this
- 97 section by a participating public employer does not constitute

98 employer error:

- 99 (13) "Final average salary" means either of the following: 100 Provided, That salaries for determining benefits during any 101 determination period may not exceed the maximum 102 compensation allowed as adjusted for cost of living in 103 accordance with section seven, article ten-d of this chapter 104 and Section 401 (a) (17) of the Internal Revenue Code: 105 Provided, however, That the provisions of section 106 twenty-two-h of this article are not applicable to the 107 amendments made to this subdivision during the 2011 regular 108 session of the Legislature:
- 109 (A) The average of the highest annual compensation 110 received by a member, including a member of the Legislature 111 who participates in the retirement system in the year 1971 or 112 thereafter, during any period of three consecutive years of 113 credited service contained within the member's fifteen years 114 of credited service immediately preceding the date his or her 115 employment with a participating public employer last 116 terminated: Provided. That for persons who were first hired 117 on or after July 1, 2015, any period of five consecutive years 118 of contributing service contained within the member's fifteen 119 years of credited service immediately preceding the date his 120 or her employment with a participating public employer last 121 terminated: or
- 122 (B) If the member has less than five years of credited 123 service, the average of the annual rate of compensation 124 received by the member during his or her total years of

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credited service; and in determining the annual compensation. under either paragraph (A) or (B) of this subdivision, of a member of the Legislature who participates in the retirement system as a member of the Legislature in the year 1971, or in any year thereafter, his or her actual legislative compensation (the total of all compensation paid under sections two, three, four and five, article two-a, chapter four of this code), in the year 1971, or in any year thereafter, plus any other compensation he or she receives in any year from any other participating public employer including the State of West Virginia, without any multiple in excess of one times his or her actual legislative compensation and other compensation, shall be used: Provided, That final average salary for any former member of the Legislature or for any member of the Legislature in the year 1971 who, in either event, was a member of the Legislature on November 30, 1968, or November 30, 1969, or November 30, 1970, or on November 30 in any one or more of those three years and who participated in the retirement system as a member of the Legislature in any one or more of those years means: (i) Either, notwithstanding the provisions of this subdivision preceding this proviso, \$1,500 multiplied by eight, plus the highest other compensation the former member or member received in any one of the three years from any other participating public employer including the State of West Virginia; or (ii) final average salary determined in accordance with paragraph (A) or (B) of this subdivision, whichever computation produces the higher final average salary, and in determining the annual compensation under subparagraph (ii) of this paragraph, the legislative compensation of the former member shall be computed on the basis of \$1,500 multiplied by eight, and the legislative compensation of the member shall be computed on the basis set forth in the provisions of this subdivision immediately preceding this paragraph or on the basis of \$1,500 multiplied by eight, whichever computation as to the member produces the higher annual compensation;

- 160 (14) "Internal Revenue Code" means the Internal 161 Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, codified at Title 26 of 162 the United States Code:
- 163 (15) "Limited credited service" means service by 164 employees of the West Virginia Educational Broadcasting 165 Authority, in the employment of West Virginia University, 166 during a period when the employee made contributions to another retirement system, as required by West Virginia 167 168 University, and did not make contributions to the Public 169 Employees Retirement System: Provided, That while limited 170 credited service can be used for the formula set forth in 171 subsection (e), section twenty-one of this article, it may not 172 be used to increase benefits calculated under section 173 twenty-two of this article;
- 174 (16) "Member" means any person who has accumulated 175 contributions standing to his or her credit in the members' 176 deposit fund;
- 177 (17) "Participating public employer" means the State of West Virginia, any board, commission, department, 178 179 institution or spending unit and includes any agency created 180 by rule of the Supreme Court of Appeals having full-time employees, which for the purposes of this article is 181 182 considered a department of state government; and any 183 political subdivision in the state which has elected to cover its 184 employees, as defined in this article, under the West Virginia 185 Public Employees Retirement System;
- (18) "Plan year" means the same as referenced in sectionforty-two of this article;
- 188 (19) "Political subdivision" means the State of West 189 Virginia, a county, city or town in the state; a school 190 corporation or corporate unit; any separate corporation or

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191 instrumentality established by one or more counties, cities or 192 as permitted by law; any corporation or 193 instrumentality supported in most part by counties, cities or 194 towns; and any public corporation charged by law with the 195 performance of a governmental function and whose 196 jurisdiction is coextensive with one or more counties, cities 197 Provided, That any mental health agency or towns: 198 participating in the Public Employees Retirement System 199 before July 1, 1997, is considered a political subdivision 200 solely for the purpose of permitting those employees who are 201 members of the Public Employees Retirement System to 202 remain members and continue to participate in the retirement 203 system at their option after July 1, 1997: Provided, however, 204 That the Regional Community Policing Institute which 205 participated in the Public Employees Retirement System 206 before July 1, 2000, is considered a political subdivision 207 solely for the purpose of permitting those employees who are 208 members of the Public Employees Retirement System to 209 remain members and continue to participate in the Public 210 Employees Retirement System after July 1, 2000;

211 (20) "Prior service" means service rendered prior to July 212 1, 1961, to the extent credited a member as provided in this 213 article;

(21) "Regular interest" means the rate or rates of interest per annum, compounded annually, as the board of trustees adopts from time to time:

(22) "Required beginning date" means April 1 of the calendar year following the later of: (A) The calendar year in which the member attains age seventy and one-half years of age; or (B) the calendar year in which a member who has attained the age seventy and one-half years of age and who ceases providing service covered under this system to a participating employer;

- 224 (23) "Retirant" means any member who commences an annuity payable by the retirement system;
- 226 (24) "Retirement" means a member's withdrawal from 227 the employ of a participating public employer and the 228 commencement of an annuity by the retirement system;
- 229 (25) "Retirement system" or "system" means the West 230 Virginia Public Employees Retirement System created and 231 established by this article;
- 232 (26) "Retroactive service" means: (1) Service between 233 July 1, 1961, and the date an employer decides to become a 234 participating member of the Public Employees Retirement 235 System; (2) service prior to July 1, 1961, for which the 236 employee is not entitled to prior service at no cost in 237 accordance with 162 CSR 5.13; and (3) service of any 238 member of a legislative body or employees of the state 239 Legislature whose term of employment is otherwise 240 classified as temporary for which the employee is eligible, 241 but for which the employee did not elect to participate at 242 that time:
- 243 (27) "Service" means personal service rendered to a 244 participating public employer by an employee of a 245 participating public employer; and
- 246 (28) "State" means the State of West Virginia.

#### §5-10-14. Service credit; retroactive provisions.

- 1 (a) The board of trustees shall credit each member with
- 2 the prior service and contributing service to which he or she
- 3 is entitled based upon rules adopted by the board of trustees
- 4 and based upon the following:

(1) In no event may less than ten days of service rendered by a member in any calendar month be credited as a month of service: Provided, That for employees of the state Legislature whose term of employment is otherwise classified as temporary and who are employed to perform services required by the Legislature for its regular sessions or during the interim between regular sessions and who have been or are so employed during regular sessions or during the interim between regular sessions in seven consecutive calendar years. service credit of one month shall be awarded for each ten days employed in the interim between regular sessions, which interim days shall be cumulatively calculated so that any ten days, regardless of calendar month or year, shall be calculated toward any award of one month of service credit:

- (2) Except for hourly employees, and those persons who first become members of the retirement system on or after July 1, 2015, ten or more months of service credit earned in any calendar year shall be credited as a year of service: *Provided*, That no more than one year of service may be credited to any member for all service rendered by him or her in any calendar year and no days may be carried over by a member from one calendar year to another calendar year where the member has received a full-year credit for that year; and
- (3) Service may be credited to a member who was employed by a political subdivision if his or her employment occurred within a period of thirty years immediately preceding the date the political subdivision became a participating public employer.
- (b) The board of trustees shall grant service credit to employees of boards of health, the Clerk of the House of Delegates and the Clerk of the State Senate or to any former and present member of the State Teachers Retirement System

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who have been contributing members for more than three years, for service previously credited by the State Teachers Retirement System and shall require the transfer of the member's contributions to the system and shall also require a deposit, with interest, of any withdrawals of contributions any time prior to the member's retirement. Repayment of withdrawals shall be as directed by the board of trustees.

- (c) Court reporters who are acting in an official capacity, although paid by funds other than the county commission or State Auditor, may receive prior service credit for time served in that capacity.
- 49 (d) Active members who previously worked in 50 Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (CETA) may 51 receive service credit for time served in that capacity: 52 Provided. That in order to receive service credit under the 53 provisions of this subsection the following conditions must be 54 met: (1) The member must have moved from temporary 55 employment with the participating employer to permanent 56 full-time employment with the participating employer within 57 one hundred twenty days following the termination of the 58 member's CETA employment; (2) the board must receive 59 evidence that establishes to a reasonable degree of certainty 60 as determined by the board that the member previously 61 worked in CETA; and (3) the member shall pay to the board 62 an amount equal to the employer and employee contribution 63 plus interest at the amount set by the board for the amount of 64 service credit sought pursuant to this subsection: Provided, 65 however, That the maximum service credit that may be 66 obtained under the provisions of this subsection is two years: 67 Provided further, That a member must apply and pay for the 68 service credit allowed under this subsection and provide all 69 necessary documentation by March 31, 2003: And provided 70 further, That the board shall exercise due diligence to notify 71 affected employees of the provisions of this subsection.

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(e) (1) Employees of the state Legislature whose terms of employment are otherwise classified as temporary and who are employed to perform services required by the Legislature for its regular sessions or during the interim time between regular sessions shall receive service credit for the time served in that capacity in accordance with the following: For purposes of this section, the term "regular session" means day one through day sixty of a sixty-day legislative session or day one through day thirty of a thirty-day legislative session. Employees of the state Legislature whose term of employment is otherwise classified as temporary and who are employed to perform services required by the Legislature for its regular sessions or during the interim time between regular sessions and who have been or are employed during regular sessions or during the interim time between regular sessions in seven consecutive calendar years, as certified by the clerk of the house in which the employee served, shall receive service credit of six months for all regular sessions served, as certified by the clerk of the house in which the employee served, or shall receive service credit of three months for each regular thirty-day session served prior to 1971: Provided. That employees of the state Legislature whose term of employment is otherwise classified as temporary and who are employed to perform services required by the Legislature for its regular sessions and who have been or are employed during the regular sessions in thirteen consecutive calendar years as either temporary employees or full-time employees or a combination thereof, as certified by the clerk of the house in which the employee served, shall receive a service credit of twelve months for each regular session served, as certified by the clerk of the house in which the employee served: Provided, however, That the amendments made to this subsection during the 2002 regular session of the Legislature only apply to employees of the Legislature who are employed by the Legislature as either temporary employees or full-time employees as of January 1, 2002, or

108 who become employed by the Legislature as temporary or 109 full-time employees for the first time after January 1, 2002. 110 Employees of the State Legislature whose terms of 111 employment are otherwise classified as temporary and who 112 are employed to perform services required by the Legislature 113 during the interim time between regular sessions shall receive 114 service credit of one month for each ten days served during 115 the interim between regular sessions, which interim days 116 shall be cumulatively calculated so that any ten days. 117 regardless of calendar month or year, shall be calculated 118 toward any award of one month of service credit: Provided further. That no more than one year of service may be 119 120 credited to any temporary legislative employee for all service 121 rendered by that employee in any calendar year and no days 122 may be carried over by a temporary legislative employee 123 from one calendar year to another calendar year where the 124 member has received a full year credit for that year. Service 125 credit awarded for legislative employment pursuant to this 126 section shall be used for the purpose of calculating that 127 member's retirement annuity, pursuant to section twenty-two 128 of this article, and determining eligibility as it relates to 129 credited service, notwithstanding any other provision of this 130 section. Certification of employment for a complete 131 legislative session and for interim days shall be determined 132 by the clerk of the house in which the employee served, 133 based upon employment records. Service of fifty-five days 134 of a regular session constitutes an absolute presumption of 135 service for a complete legislative session and service of 136 twenty-seven days of a thirty-day regular session occurring 137 prior to 1971 constitutes an absolute presumption of service 138 for a complete legislative session. Once a legislative 139 employee has been employed during regular sessions for 140 seven consecutive years or has become a full-time employee 141 of the Legislature, that employee shall receive the service 142 credit provided in this section for all regular and interim 143 sessions and interim days worked by that employee, as

certified by the clerk of the house in which the employee served, regardless of when the session or interim legislative employment occurred: *And provided further*, That regular session legislative employment for seven consecutive years may be served in either or both houses of the Legislature.

- (2) For purposes of this section, employees of the Joint Committee on Government and Finance are entitled to the same benefits as employees of the House of Delegates or the Senate: *Provided*, That for joint committee employees whose terms of employment are otherwise classified as temporary, employment in preparation for regular sessions, certified by the legislative manager as required by the Legislature for its regular sessions, shall be considered the same as employment during regular sessions to meet service credit requirements for sessions served.
- (f) Any employee may purchase retroactive service credit for periods of employment in which contributions were not deducted from the employee's pay. In the purchase of service credit for employment prior to 1989 in any department, including the Legislature, which operated from the General Revenue Fund and which was not expressly excluded from budget appropriations in which blanket appropriations were made for the state's share of public employees' retirement coverage in the years prior to 1989. the employee shall pay the employee's share. employees shall pay the state's share and the employee's share to purchase retroactive service credit. employee purchases service credit for employment which occurred after 1988, that employee shall pay for the employee's share and the employer shall pay its share for the purchase of retroactive service credit: Provided, That no legislative employee and no current or former member of the Legislature may be required to pay any interest or penalty upon the purchase of retroactive service credit in accordance

178 with the provisions of this section where the employee was 179 not eligible to become a member during the years for which 180 he or she is purchasing retroactive credit or had the employee 181 attempted to contribute to the system during the years for 182 which he or she is purchasing retroactive service credit and 183 such contributions would have been refused by the board: 184 Provided, however, That a legislative employee purchasing 185 retroactive credit under this section does so within 186 twenty-four months of becoming a member of the system or 187 no later than December 31, 2008, whichever occurs last: 188 Provided further, That once a legislative employee becomes 189 a member of the retirement system, he or she may purchase 190 retroactive service credit for any time he or she was 191 employed by the Legislature and did not receive service 192 credit. Any service credit purchased shall be credited as six 193 months for each sixty-day session worked, three months for 194 each thirty-day session worked or twelve months for each 195 sixty-day session for legislative employees who have been 196 employed during regular sessions in thirteen consecutive 197 calendar years, as certified by the clerk of the house in which 198 the employee served, and credit for interim employment as 199 provided in this subsection: And provided further, That this 200 legislative service credit shall also be used for months of 201 service in order to meet the sixty-month requirement for the 202 payments of a temporary legislative employee member's 203 retirement annuity: And provided further. That no legislative 204 employee may be required to pay for any service credit 205 beyond the actual time he or she worked regardless of the 206 service credit which is credited to him or her pursuant to this 207 section: And provided further. That any legislative employee 208 may request a recalculation of his or her credited service to 209 comply with the provisions of this section at any time.

(g) (1) Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary, the seven consecutive calendar years requirement and the thirteen consecutive calendar years requirement and the service credit

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requirements set forth in this section shall be applied retroactively to all periods of legislative employment prior to the passage of this section, including any periods of legislative employment occurring before the seven consecutive and thirteen consecutive calendar years referenced in this section: *Provided*. That the employee has not retired prior to the effective date of the amendments made to this section in the 2002 regular session of the Legislature.

- (2) The requirement of seven consecutive years and the requirement of thirteen consecutive years apply retroactively to all legislative employment prior to the effective date of the 2006 amendments to this section.
- 226 (h) The board of trustees shall grant service credit to any 227 former or present member of the State Police Death, 228 Disability and Retirement Fund who has been a contributing 229 member of this system for more than three years for service 230 previously credited by the State Police Death, Disability and 231 Retirement Fund if the member transfers all of his or her 232 contributions to the State Police Death, Disability and 233 Retirement Fund to the system created in this article, 234 including repayment of any amounts withdrawn any time 235 from the State Police Death, Disability and Retirement Fund 236 by the member seeking the transfer allowed in this 237 subsection: Provided, That there shall be added by the 238 member to the amounts transferred or repaid under this 239 subsection an amount which shall be sufficient to equal the contributions he or she would have made had the member 240 been under the Public Employees Retirement System during 242 the period of his or her membership in the State Police Death, Disability and Retirement Fund, excluding contributions on 244 lump sum payment for annual leave, plus interest at a rate 245 determined by the board.

246 (i) The provisions of section twenty-two-h of this article 247 are not applicable to the amendments made to this section 248 during the 2006 regular session.

#### §5-10-15. Military service credit; qualified military service.

- (a) (1) The Legislature recognizes the men and women of 1 2 this state who have served in the armed forces of the United States during times of war, conflict and danger. It is the 3 4 intent of this subsection to confer military service credit upon 5 persons who are eligible at any time for public employees 6 retirement benefits for any time served in active duty in the 7 armed forces of the United States, regardless of whether the 8 person was a public employee at the time of entering the 9 military service.
- 10 (2) In addition to any benefit provided by federal law, 11 any member of the retirement system who has previously 12 served in or enters the active service of the armed forces of 13 the United States, including active duty in the National Guard 14 performed pursuant to Title 10 or Title 32 of the United 15 States Code, shall receive credited service for the time spent 16 in the armed forces of the United States, not to exceed five 17 years, if the member:
- 18 (A) Has been honorably discharged from the armed 19 forces; and
- 20 (B) Substantiates by appropriate documentation or 21 evidence his or her active military service.

If a member of the retirement system enters the active service of the armed forces of the United States, the member's contributions to the retirement system are suspended during the period of the active service and until the member's return to the employ of a participating public

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27 employer, and any credit balance remaining in the member's 28 deposit fund shall accumulate regular interest: Provided. 29 That notwithstanding any provision in this article to the 30 contrary, if an employee of a participating political 31 subdivision serving on active duty in the military has 32 accumulated credited service prior to the last entry into 33 military service, in an amount that, added to the time in active 34 military service while an employee equals nine or more years. 35 and the member is unable to resume employment with a 36 participating employer upon completion of duty due to death 37 during or as a result of active service, all time spent in active 38 military service, up to and including a total of five years, is 39 considered to be credited service and death benefits are 40 vested in the member: Provided, however, That the active 41 service during the time the member is an employee must be 42 as a result of an order or call to duty, and not as a result of 43 volunteering for assignment or volunteering to extend the 44 time in service beyond the time required by order or call.

- (b) Subsection (a) of this section does not apply to any member who first becomes an employee of a participating public employer on or after July 1, 2015. This subsection does not apply to any member who first became an employee of a participating public employer before July 1, 2015.
- (1) A member who first becomes an employee of a participating public employer on or after July 1, 2015, may purchase up to sixty months of military service credit for time served in active military duty prior to first becoming an employee of a participating public employer if all of the following conditions are met:
- (A) The member has completed at least twelve consecutive months of contributory service upon first becoming an employee of a participating public employer;

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- 59 (B) The active military duty occurs prior to the date on 60 which the member first becomes an employee of a 61 participating public employer; and
  - (C) The employee pays to the retirement system the actuarial reserve purchase amount within forty-eight months after the date on which employer and employee contributions are first received by the retirement system for the member and while he or she continues to be in the employ of a participating public employer and contributing to the retirement system: *Provided*, That any employee who ceases employment with a participating public employer before completing the required actuarial reserve purchase amount in full shall not be eligible to purchase the military service.
- 72 (2) Notwithstanding paragraph (A), subdivision (1) of 73 this subsection, a member who first becomes an employee of 74 a participating public employer on or after July 1, 2015, but 75 who does not remain employed and contributing to the 76 retirement system for at least twelve consecutive months after 77 his or her initial employment, shall be considered to have met 78 the requirement of paragraph (A), subdivision (1) of this 79 subsection the first time he or she becomes an employee of a 80 participating public employer and completes at least twelve 81 consecutive months of contributing service. Such a member 82 shall be considered to have met the requirement of paragraph 83 (C), subdivision (1) of this subsection if he or she pays to the 84 retirement system the actuarial reserve purchase amount 85 within forty-eight months after the date on which employer 86 and employee contributions are first received by the 87 retirement system for the member the first time he or she 88 becomes an employee of a participating public employer and 89 completes at least twelve consecutive months of contributing 90 service, and while he or she continues to be in the employ of 91 a participating public employer and contributing to the 92 retirement system.

- (3) Notwithstanding paragraph (A), subdivision (1) of this subsection, a member who first becomes an employee of a participating public employer on or after July 1, 2015, as an elected official, shall be considered to have met the requirement of paragraph (A), subdivision (1) of this subsection after remaining employed for the first twelve consecutive months of his or her term and first becoming an employee, regardless of whether a salary is paid to the employee for each such month. An elected official who does not elect to begin participating in the retirement system upon first becoming an employee of a participating public employer as an elected official is not eligible to purchase military service credit pursuant to subdivision (1) of this subsection.
- (4) A member who first becomes an employee of a participating public employer on or after July 1, 2015, may purchase military service credit for active military duty performed on or after the date he or she first becomes an employee of a participating public employer only if all of the following conditions are met: *Provided*, That the maximum military service credit such member may purchase shall take into account any military service credit purchased for active military duty pursuant to subdivision (1) of this subsection in addition to any military service credit purchased pursuant to this subdivision:
- (A) The member was an employee of a participating public employer, terminated employment and experienced a break in contributing service in the retirement system of one or more months, performed active military service while not an employee of the participating public employer and not contributing to the retirement system, then again becomes an employee of a participating public employer and completes at least twelve consecutive months of contributory service;

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- 126 (B) The member does not qualify for military service 127 credit for such active military duty pursuant to subsection (d) 128 of this section; and
  - (C) The member pays to the retirement system the actuarial reserve lump sum purchase amount within forty-eight months after the date on which employer and employee contributions are first received by the retirement system for the member after he or she again becomes an employee of a participating public employer immediately following the period of active military duty and break in service and completes at least twelve consecutive months of contributory service and while he or she continues to be in the employ of a participating public employer and contributing to the retirement system.
  - (5) Notwithstanding paragraph (A), subdivision (4) of this subsection, a member who otherwise meets the requirements of said paragraph, but who does not remain employed and contributing to the retirement system for at least twelve consecutive months when he or she first becomes an employee of a participating public employer after the period of active military duty and break in service, shall be considered to have met the requirement of paragraph (A), subdivision (4) of this subsection the first time he or she again becomes an employee of a participating public employer and completes at least twelve consecutive months of contributing service. Such a member shall be considered to have met the requirement of paragraph (C), subdivision (4) of this subsection if he or she pays to the retirement system the actuarial reserve lump sum purchase amount within fortyeight months after the date on which employer and employee contributions are first received by the retirement system for the member for the first time he or she again becomes an employee of a participating public employer and completes at least twelve consecutive months of contributing service,

- and while he or she continues to be in the employ of a participating public employer and contributing to the retirement system.
  - (6) Notwithstanding paragraph (A), subdivision (4) of this subsection, a member who becomes an employee of a participating public employer after such a period of active military duty and break in service as an elected official shall be considered to have met the requirement of paragraph (A), subdivision (4) of this subsection after remaining employed for the first twelve consecutive months of his or her term after again becoming an employee, regardless of whether a salary is paid to the employee for each such month. Such an individual must elect to begin participating in the retirement system immediately upon again becoming an employee of a participating public employer after the period of active military duty and break in service.
  - (7) For purposes of this subsection, the following definitions apply:
  - (A) "Active military duty" means full-time active duty in the armed forces of the United States for a period of thirty or more consecutive calendar days. Active military duty does not include inactive duty of any kind.
  - (B) "Actuarial reserve purchase amount" means the purchase annuity rate multiplied by the purchase accrued benefit, calculated as of the calculation month, plus annual interest accruing at seven and one-half percent from the calculation month through the purchase month, compounded monthly: *Provided*, That if the employee elects to pay the full purchase amount on an installment or partial payment basis, the actuarial reserve purchase amount will include the lump sum payment plus additional interest accruing at seven and one-half percent until the purchase amount is paid in full.

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- 192 (C) "Armed forces of the United States" means the Army, 193 Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps and Coast Guard, the reserve 194 components thereof, and the National Guard of the United 195 States or the National Guard of a state or territory when 196 members of the same are on full-time active duty pursuant to 197 Title 10 or Title 32 of the United States Code.
- 198 (D) "Calculation month" means the month immediately 199 following the month in which the member completes the 200 twelve consecutive months of contributory service with a 201 participating public employer required by this subsection, as 202 applicable.
- (E) "Purchase accrued benefit" means two percent times 204 the purchase military service times the purchase average 205 monthly salary.
- 206 (F) "Purchase age" means the age of the employee in 207 years and completed months as of the first day of the 208 calculation month.
- 209 (G) "Purchase annuity rate" means the actuarial lump 210 sum annuity factor calculated as of the calculation month 211 based on the following actuarial assumptions: Interest rate of 212 seven and one-half percent; mortality of the 1971 group 213 annuity mortality table, fifty percent blended male and female 214 rates, applied on a unisex basis to all members; if purchase 215 age is under age sixty-two, a deferred annuity factor with 216 payments commencing at age sixty-two; and if purchase age 217 is sixty-two or over, an immediate annuity factor with 218 payments starting at the purchase age.
  - (H) "Purchase average monthly salary" means the average monthly salary of the member during the months two through twelve of the twelve consecutive month period required by this subsection of this section, as applicable.

- (I) "Purchase military service" means the amount of military service being purchased by the employee in months up to the sixty-month maximum, calculated in accordance with subdivision (9) of this subsection.
- (J) "Purchase month" means the month in which the employee deposits the actuarial reserve lump sum purchase amount in full payment of the service credit being purchased or makes the final payment of the actuarial reserve purchase amount into the plan trust fund in full payment of the service credit being purchased.
  - (8) A member may purchase military service credit for a period of active military duty pursuant to this subsection only if the member received an honorable discharge for such period. Anything other than an honorable discharge, including, but not limited to, a general or under honorable conditions discharge, an entry-level separation discharge, an other than honorable conditions discharge or a dishonorable discharge, shall disqualify the member from receiving military service credit for the period of service.
  - (9) To calculate the amount of military service credit a member may purchase, the board shall add the total number of days in each period of a member's active military duty eligible to be purchased, divide the total by thirty, and round up or down to the nearest integer (fractions of 0.5 shall be rounded up), in order to yield the total number of months of military service credit a member may purchase, subject to the sixty-month maximum. A member may purchase all or part of the maximum amount of military service credit he or she is eligible for in one-month increments.
- (10) To receive credit, a member must submit a request to purchase military service credit to the board, on such form or in such other manner as shall be required by the board, within the

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255 twelve consecutive month period required by this subsection, as 256 applicable. The board shall then calculate the actuarial reserve 257 lump sum purchase amount, which amount must be paid by the 258 member within the 48-month period required by this subsection, 259 as applicable. A member purchasing military service credit 260 pursuant to this subsection must do so in a single, lump sum 261 payment: Provided, That the board may accept partial, 262 installment or other similar payments if the employee executes 263 a contract with the board specifying the amount of military 264 service to be purchased and the payments required: Provided, 265 however, That any failure to pay the contract amount in 266 accordance with this section shall be treated as an overpayment 267 or excess contribution subject to section forty-four of this article 268 and no military service shall be credited.

- (11) The board shall require a member requesting military service credit to provide official documentation establishing that the requirements set forth in this subsection have been met.
- 273 (12) Military service credit purchased pursuant to this 274 subsection may not be considered contributing service credit or contributory service for purposes of this article. 275
- 276 (13) If a member who has purchased military service 277 credit pursuant to this subsection is eligible for and requests 278 a withdrawal of accumulated contributions pursuant to the 279 provisions of this article, he or she shall also receive a refund 280 of the actuarial reserve purchase amount he or she paid to the retirement system to purchase military service credit, together 281 282 with regular interest on such amount.
- (c) No period of military service may be used to obtain 284 credit in more than one retirement system administered by the 285 board and once used in any system, a period of military 286 service may not be used again in any other system.

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287 (d) Notwithstanding the preceding provisions of this 288 section, contributions, benefits and service credit with respect 289 to qualified military service shall be provided in accordance 290 with Section 414(u) of the Internal Revenue Code and the 291 federal Uniformed Services Employment and Reemployment 292 Rights Act (USERRA), and regulations promulgated 293 thereunder, as the same may be amended from time to time. 294 For purposes of this section, "qualified military service" has 295 the same meaning as in Section 414(u) of the Internal 296 Revenue Code.

(e) In any case of doubt as to the period of service to be credited a member under the provisions of this section, the board has final power to determine the period. Notwithstanding the provisions of section three-a of this article, the provisions of this section are not subject to liberal construction. The board is authorized to determine all questions and make all decisions relating to this section and, pursuant to the authority granted to the board in section one, article ten-d of this chapter, may propose rules to administer this section for legislative approval in accordance with the provisions of article three, chapter twenty-nine-a of this code.

# §5-10-15a. Retirement credited service through member's use, as option, of accrued annual or sick leave days.

1 (a) Any member accruing annual leave or sick leave days 2 may, after June 27, 1988, elect to use the days at the time of 3 retirement to acquire additional credited service in this 4 retirement system. Except as provided in subsection (b) of 5 this section, the accrued days shall be applied on the basis of 6 two workdays credit granted for each one day of such accrued annual or sick leave days, with each month of 7 8 retirement service credit to equal twenty workdays and with 9 any remainder of ten workdays or more to constitute a full month of additional credit and any remainder of less than ten 10

- 11 workdays to be dropped and not used, notwithstanding any
- 12 provisions of the code to the contrary, including section
- 13 twelve, article sixteen of this chapter. Such credited service
- 14 shall be allowed and not deemed to controvert the
- 15 requirement of no more than twelve months credited service
- 16 in any year's period.
- 17 (b) For those persons who first become members of the 18 retirement system on or after July 1, 2015, accrued annual or 19 sick days may not be applied to acquire additional credited 20 service.

#### §5-10-20. Voluntary retirement.

- (a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section, 1 2 any member who has attained or attains age sixty years and 3 has five or more years of credited service in force, at least 4 one year of which he or she was a contributing member of the 5 retirement system, may retire upon his or her written 6 application filed with the board of trustees setting forth at 7 what time, not less than thirty days nor more than ninety days 8 subsequent to the execution and filing thereof the member desires to be retired: Provided, That on and after June 1, 9 10 1986, any person who becomes a new member of this 11 retirement system shall, in qualifying for retirement 12 hereunder, have five or more years of service, all of which 13 years shall be actual, contributory ones. Upon retirement, the 14 member shall receive an annuity provided for in section 15 twenty-two of this article.
- 16 (b) Any person who first becomes a member of the 17 retirement system on or after July 1, 2015, may retire upon 18 written application as provided in subsection (a) of this 19 section upon attaining the age of sixty-two with ten or more 20 years of service, all of which must be actual, contributing 21 years.

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#### §5-10-21. Deferred retirement and early retirement.

- (a) Except as provided in section twenty-one-a of this article, any member who first becomes a member of the retirement system before July 1, 2015, and who has five or more years of credited service in force, of which at least three years are contributing service, and who leaves the employ of a participating public employer prior to his or her attaining age sixty years for any reason except his or her disability retirement or death, is entitled to an annuity computed according to section twenty-two of this article, as that section was in force as of the date of his or her separation from the employ of a participating public employer: Provided, That he or she does not withdraw his or her accumulated contributions from the members' deposit fund: Provided, however, That on and after July 1, 2002, any person who becomes a new member of this retirement system shall, in qualifying for retirement under this section, have five or more years of service, all of which years shall be actual, contributory ones. His or her annuity shall begin the first day of the calendar month next following the month in which his or her application for same is filed with the board of trustees on or after his or her attaining age sixty-two years.
- (b) Any member who qualifies for deferred retirement benefits in accordance with subsection (a) of this section and has ten or more years of credited service in force and who has attained age fifty-five as of the date of his or her separation, may, prior to the effective date of his or her retirement, but not thereafter, elect to receive the actuarial equivalent of his or her deferred retirement annuity as a reduced annuity commencing on the first day of any calendar month between his or her date of separation and his or her attainment of age sixty-two years and payable throughout his or her life.

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- 33 (c) Any member who qualifies for deferred retirement 34 benefits in accordance with subsection (a) of this section and 35 has twenty or more years of credited service in force may 36 elect to receive the actuarial equivalent of his or her deferred 37 retirement annuity as a reduced annuity commencing on the 38 first day of any calendar month between his or her fifty-fifth 39 birthday and his or her attainment of age sixty-two years and 40 payable throughout his or her life.
  - (d) Notwithstanding any of the other provisions of this section or of this article, except sections twenty-seven-a and twenty-seven-b of this article, and pursuant to rules promulgated by the board, and except for a person who first becomes a member of the retirement system on or after July 1, 2015, any member who has thirty or more years of credited service in force, at least three of which are contributing service, and who elects to take early retirement, which for the purposes of this subsection means retirement prior to age sixty, whether an active employee or a separated employee at the time of application, is entitled to the full computation of annuity according to section twenty-two of this article, as that section was in force as of the date of retirement application, but with the reduced actuarial equivalent of the annuity the member would have received if his or her benefit had commenced at age sixty when he or she would have been entitled to full computation of benefit without any reduction.
  - (e) Notwithstanding any of the other provisions of this section or of this article, except sections twenty-seven-a and twenty-seven-b of this article, and except for a person who first becomes a member of the retirement system on or after July 1, 2015, any member of the retirement system may retire with full pension rights, without reduction of benefits, if he or she is at least fifty-five years of age and the sum of his or her age plus years of contributing service and limited credited service, as defined in section two of this article,

- 67 equals or exceeds eighty: Provided, That on and after July 1,
- 68 2011, any person who becomes a new member of this
- 69 retirement system shall, in qualifying for retirement under
- 70 this subsection, have five or more years of service, all of
- 71 which years shall be actual, contributory ones. The member's
- 72 annuity shall begin the first day of the calendar month
- 73 immediately following the calendar month in which his or her
- 74 application for the annuity is filed with the board.

## §5-10-21a. Deferred retirement and early retirement for new members as of July 1, 2015.

- (a) Any person who first becomes a member of the retirement system on or after July 1, 2015, who has ten or more years of contributing service and who leaves the employ of a participating public employer prior to attaining age sixty-two years for any reason except his or her disability or death, is entitled to an annuity computed according to section twenty-two of this article, as that section was in force as of the date of his or her separation from the employ of a participating public employer: *Provided*, That he or she does not withdraw his or her accumulated contributions from the members' deposit fund: *Provided*, however, That his or her annuity shall begin the first day of the calendar month next following the month in which his or her application for same is filed with the board of trustees on or after his or her attaining age sixty-four years.
- (b) Any member who qualifies for deferred retirement benefits in accordance with subsection (a) of this section and has twenty or more years of contributing service in force is entitled to an annuity computed as in subsection (a) of this section: *Provided*, That his or her annuity shall begin the first day of the calendar month next following the month in which his or her application for same is filed with the board of trustees on or after his or her attaining age sixty-three.

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(c) Notwithstanding any of the other provisions of this section or of this article, except sections twenty-seven-a and twenty-seven-b of this article, and pursuant to rules promulgated by the board, any member who first becomes a member of the retirement system on or after July 1, 2015, has ten or more years of contributing service in force, is currently employed by a participating public employer and who elects to take early retirement, which for the purposes of this subsection means retirement following attainment of age sixty but prior to attaining age sixty-two, is entitled to the full computation of annuity according to section twenty-two of this article but with the reduced actuarial equivalent of the annuity the member would have received if his or her benefit had commenced at age sixty-two when he or she would have been entitled to full computation of benefit without any reduction: Provided, That his or her annuity shall begin the first day of the calendar month next following the month in which his or her application for same is filed with the board of trustees on or after his or her attaining age sixty.

(d) Any member who first becomes a member of the retirement system on or after July 1, 2015, and has twenty or more years of contributing service in force, is currently employed by a participating public employer and who elects to take early retirement, which for the purposes of this subsection means retirement following attainment of age fifty-seven but prior to attaining age sixty-two, is entitled to the full computation of annuity according to section twenty-two of this article but with the reduced actuarial equivalent of the annuity the member would have received if his or her benefit had commenced at age sixty-two when he or she would have been entitled to full computation of benefit without any reduction: Provided. That his or her annuity shall begin the first day of the calendar month next following the month in which his or her application for same is filed with the board of trustees on or after his or her attaining age fifty-seven.

59 (e) Any member who first becomes a member of the 60 retirement system on or after July 1, 2015, and has thirty or more years of contributing service in force, and who elects to 61 62 take early retirement, which for the purposes of this 63 subsection means retirement following attainment of age 64 fifty-five but prior to attaining age sixty-two, is entitled to the 65 full computation of annuity according to section twenty-two 66 of this article but with the reduced actuarial equivalent of the 67 annuity the member would have received if his or her benefit 68 had commenced at age sixty-two when he or she would have 69 been entitled to full computation of benefit without any 70 reduction: Provided. That his or her annuity shall begin the 71 first day of the calendar month next following the month in 72 which his or her application for same is filed with the board 73 of trustees on or after his or her attaining age fifty-five.

#### §5-10-29. Members' deposit fund; members' contributions; forfeitures.

- 1 (a) The members' deposit fund is hereby created. It shall
  2 be the fund in which shall be accumulated, at regular interest,
  3 the contributions deducted from the compensation of
  4 members, and from which refunds of accumulated
  5 contributions shall be paid and transfers made as provided in
  6 this section.
- 7 (b) The contributions of a member to the retirement 8 system (including any member of the Legislature, except as 9 otherwise provided in subsection (g) of this section) shall be a sum of not less than three and five-tenths percent of his or 10 11 her annual compensation but not more than four and 12 five-tenths percent of his or her annual compensation, as 13 determined by the board of trustees: Provided, That for 14 persons who first become members of the retirement system 15 on or after July 1, 2015, the contributions to the system shall 16 be six percent of his or her annual compensation beginning 17 July 1, 2015. The said contributions shall be made

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18 notwithstanding that the minimum salary or wages provided 19 by law for any member shall be thereby changed. Each 20 member shall be deemed to consent and agree to the 21 deductions made and provided for herein. Payment of a 22 member's compensation less said deductions shall be a full 23 and complete discharge and acquittance of all claims and 24 demands whatsoever for services rendered by him or her to 25 a participating public employer, except as to benefits 26 provided by this article.

(c) The officer or officers responsible for making up the payrolls for payrollunits of the state government and for each of the other participating public employers shall cause the contributions, provided in subsection (b) of this section, to be deducted from the compensations of each member in the employ of the participating public employer, on each and every payroll, for each and every payroll period, from the date the member enters the retirement system to the date his or her membership terminates. When deducted, each of said amounts shall be paid by the participating public employer to the retirement system; said payments to be made in such manner and form, and in such frequency, and shall be accompanied by such supporting data, as the board of trustees shall from time to time prescribe. When paid to the retirement system, each of said amounts shall be credited to the members' deposit fund account of the member from whose compensations said contributions were deducted.

(d) In addition to the contributions deducted from the compensations of a member, as heretofore provided, a member shall deposit in the members' deposit fund, by a single contribution or by an increased rate of contribution as approved by the board of trustees, the amounts he or she may have withdrawn therefrom and not repaid thereto, together with regular interest from the date of withdrawal to the date of repayment. In no case shall a member be given credit for

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- service rendered prior to the date he or she withdrew his or her contributions or accumulated contributions, as the case may be, until he or she returns to the members' deposit fund all amounts due the said fund by him or her.
- 56 (e) Upon the retirement of a member, or if a survivor 57 annuity becomes payable on account of his or her death, in 58 either event his or her accumulated contributions standing to 59 his or her credit in the members' deposit fund shall be 60 transferred to the retirement reserve fund.
  - (f) In the event an employee's membership in the retirement system terminates and no annuity becomes or will become payable on his or her account, any accumulated contributions standing to his or her credit in the members' deposit fund, unclaimed by the said employee, or his or her legal representative, within three years from and after the date his or her membership terminated, shall be transferred to the income fund.
  - (g) Any member of the Legislature who is a member of the retirement system and with respect to whom the term "final average salary" includes a multiple of eight, pursuant to the provisions of subdivision (13), section two of this article, shall contribute to the retirement system on the basis of his or her legislative compensation the sum of \$540 each year he or she participates in the retirement system as a member of the Legislature.
- 77 (h) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this article, 78 forfeitures under the system shall not be applied to increase 79 the benefits any member would otherwise receive under the 80 system.

## ARTICLE 13. PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' AND TEACHERS' RECIPROCAL SERVICE CREDIT ACT.

#### §5-13-2. Definitions.

- The following words and phrases as used in this article, unless a different meaning is clearly indicated by the context.
- 3 shall have the following meanings:
- 4 (a) "Accumulated contributions" means the sum of the 5 amounts deducted from the compensation of a member and 6 credited to his or her individual account in a state system, 7 together with interest, if any, credited thereto.
- 8 (b) "Annuity" means the annuity payable by a state 9 system.
- 10 (c) "Member" means a member of either the West
  11 Virginia Public Employees Retirement System or the State
  12 Teachers Retirement System. The term "member" does not
  13 include any person who has retired under either state system.
- (d) "Public final average salary" means a member's final 14 15 average salary computed according to the law governing the 16 public system. In computing his or her public final average salary, the compensation, if any, received by the member for 17 18 services rendered in positions covered by the teacher system 19 shall be used in the same manner as if the compensation were received for services covered by the public system: 20 21 Provided. That for persons who first became members of the 22 retirement system on or after July 1, 2015, no compensation 23 for services rendered in positions covered by the teacher 24 system may be used to compute his or her public system final 25 average salary.
- (e) "Public system" means the West Virginia Public
   Employees Retirement System established in article ten of
   this chapter.

- (f) "Reciprocal service credit" for a member of the public system who subsequently becomes a member of the teacher system, or vice versa, means the sum of his or her credited service in force acquired as a member of the public system and his or her credited service in force acquired as a member of the teacher system: *Provided*, That persons who first became members of the public system or teacher system on or after July 1, 2015, must be employed and contributed for ten years or more in each system to receive reciprocal service credit.
- (g) "State system" means the West Virginia Public
   Employees Retirement System and the State Teachers
   Retirement System.
  - (h) "Teacher final average salary" means a member's final average salary computed according to the law governing the teacher system. In computing his or her teacher final average salary, the compensation, if any, received by the member for services rendered in positions covered by the public system shall be used in the same manner as if the compensation were received for services covered by the teacher system: *Provided*, That for persons who first became members of the retirement system on or after July 1, 2015, no compensation for services rendered in positions covered by the public system may be used to compute his or her teacher system final average salary.
  - (i) "Teacher system" means the State Teachers Retirement System established in article seven-a, chapter eighteen of this code.
  - (j) The masculine gender includes the feminine, and words of the singular number with respect to persons include the plural number, and vice versa.

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#### ARTICLE 16. WEST VIRGINIA PUBLIC EMPLOYEES INSURANCE ACT.

- §5-16-13. Payment of costs by employer and employee; spouse and dependent coverage; involuntary employee termination coverage: conversion of annual leave and sick leave authorized for health or retirement benefits; authorization for retiree participation; continuation of health insurance for surviving dependents of deceased employees; requirement of new health plan, limiting employer contribution.
  - (a) Cost-sharing. The director shall provide under any contract or contracts entered into under the provisions of this article that the costs of any group hospital and surgical 4 insurance, group major medical insurance, group prescription drug insurance, group life and accidental death insurance benefit plan or plans shall be paid by the employer and employee.
- 8 (b) Spouse and dependent coverage. - Each employee is 9 entitled to have his or her spouse and dependents included in any group hospital and surgical insurance, group major 10 11 medical insurance or group prescription drug insurance 12 coverage to which the employee is entitled to participate: 13 Provided, That the spouse and dependent coverage is limited 14 to excess or secondary coverage for each spouse and 15 dependent who has primary coverage from any other source. 16 For purposes of this section, the term "primary coverage" 17 means individual or group hospital and surgical insurance 18 coverage or individual or group major medical insurance 19 coverage or group prescription drug coverage in which the 20 spouse or dependent is the named insured or certificate 21 For the purposes of this section, "dependent" includes an eligible employee's unmarried child or stepchild 22 23 under the age of twenty-five if that child or stepchild meets the definition of a "qualifying child" or a "qualifying 24

relative" in Section 152 of the Internal Revenue Code. The director may require proof regarding spouse and dependent primary coverage and shall adopt rules governing the nature, discontinuance and resumption of any employee's coverage for his or her spouse and dependents.

- (c) Continuation after termination. If an employee participating in the plan is terminated from employment involuntarily or in reduction of work force, the employee's insurance coverage provided under this article shall continue for a period of three months at no additional cost to the employee and the employer shall continue to contribute the employer's share of plan premiums for the coverage. An employee discharged for misconduct shall not be eligible for extended benefits under this section. Coverage may be extended up to the maximum period of three months, while administrative remedies contesting the charge of misconduct are pursued. If the discharge for misconduct be upheld, the full cost of the extended coverage shall be reimbursed by the employee. If the employee is again employed or recalled to active employment within twelve months of his or her prior termination, he or she shall not be considered a new enrollee and may not be required to again contribute his or her share of the premium cost, if he or she had already fully contributed such share during the prior period of employment.
- (d) Conversion of accrued annual and sick leave for extended insurance coverage upon retirement for employees who elected to participate in the plan before July, 1988. Except as otherwise provided in subsection (g) of this section, when an employee participating in the plan, who elected to participate in the plan before July 1, 1988, is compelled or required by law to retire before reaching the age of sixty-five, or when a participating employee voluntarily retires as provided by law, that employee's accrued annual leave and sick leave, if any, shall be credited toward an

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59 extension of the insurance coverage provided by this article. 60 according to the following formulae: The insurance coverage 61 for a retired employee shall continue one additional month 62 for every two days of annual leave or sick leave, or both, 63 which the employee had accrued as of the effective date of 64 his or her retirement. For a retired employee, his or her 65 spouse and dependents, the insurance coverage shall continue 66 one additional month for every three days of annual leave or 67 sick leave, or both, which the employee had accrued as of the 68 effective date of his or her retirement.

(e) Conversion of accrued annual and sick leave for extended insurance coverage upon retirement for employees who elected to participate in the plan after June, 1988. -Notwithstanding subsection (d) of this section, and except as otherwise provided in subsections (g) and (l) of this section. when an employee participating in the plan who elected to participate in the plan on and after July 1, 1988, is compelled or required by law to retire before reaching the age of sixty-five, or when the participating employee voluntarily retires as provided by law, that employee's annual leave or sick leave, if any, shall be credited toward one half of the premium cost of the insurance provided by this article, for periods and scope of coverage determined according to the following formulae: (1) One additional month of single retiree coverage for every two days of annual leave or sick leave, or both, which the employee had accrued as of the effective date of his or her retirement; or (2) one additional month of coverage for a retiree, his or her spouse and dependents for every three days of annual leave or sick leave, or both, which the employee had accrued as of the effective date of his or her retirement. The remaining premium cost shall be borne by the retired employee if he or she elects the coverage. For purposes of this subsection, an employee who has been a participant under spouse or dependent coverage and who reenters the plan within twelve months after

termination of his or her prior coverage shall be considered to have elected to participate in the plan as of the date of commencement of the prior coverage. For purposes of this subsection, an employee shall not be considered a new employee after returning from extended authorized leave on or after July 1, 1988.

(f) Increased retirement benefits for retired employees with accrued annual and sick leave. - In the alternative to the extension of insurance coverage through premium payment provided in subsections (d) and (e) of this section, the accrued annual leave and sick leave of an employee participating in the plan may be applied, on the basis of two days' retirement service credit for each one day of accrued annual and sick leave, toward an increase in the employee's retirement benefits with those days constituting additional credited service in computation of the benefits under any state retirement system: Provided, That for a person who first becomes a member of the Teachers Retirement System as provided in article seven-a, chapter eighteen of this code on or after July 1, 2015, accrued annual and sick leave of an employee participating in the plan may not be applied for retirement service credit. However, the additional credited service shall not be used in meeting initial eligibility for retirement criteria, but only as additional service credited in excess thereof.

(g) Conversion of accrued annual and sick leave for extended insurance coverage upon retirement for certain higher education employees. – Except as otherwise provided in subsection (1) of this section, when an employee, who is a higher education full-time faculty member employed on an annual contract basis other than for twelve months, is compelled or required by law to retire before reaching the age of sixty-five, or when such a participating employee voluntarily retires as provided by law, that employee's

- insurance coverage, as provided by this article, shall be extended according to the following formulae: The insurance coverage for a retired higher education full-time faculty member, formerly employed on an annual contract basis other than for twelve months, shall continue beyond the effective date of his or her retirement one additional year for each three and one-third years of teaching service, as determined by uniform guidelines established by the University of West Virginia Board of Trustees and the board of directors of the state college system, for individual coverage, or one additional year for each five years of teaching service for family coverage.
- (h) Any employee who retired prior to April 21, 1972, and who also otherwise meets the conditions of the "retired employee" definition in section two of this article, shall be eligible for insurance coverage under the same terms and provisions of this article. The retired employee's premium contribution for any such coverage shall be established by the finance board.
  - (i) Retiree participation. All retirees under the provisions of this article, including those defined in section two of this article; those retiring prior to April 21, 1972; and those hereafter retiring are eligible to obtain health insurance coverage. The retired employee's premium contribution for the coverage shall be established by the finance board.
  - (j) Surviving spouse and dependent participation. A surviving spouse and dependents of a deceased employee, who was either an active or retired employee participating in the plan just prior to his or her death, are entitled to be included in any comprehensive group health insurance coverage provided under this article to which the deceased employee was entitled, and the spouse and dependents shall bear the premium cost of the insurance coverage. The

- finance board shall establish the premium cost of the coverage.
- (k) Elected officials. - In construing the provisions of this section or any other provisions of this code, the Legislature declares that it is not now nor has it ever been the Legislature's intent that elected public officials be provided any sick leave, annual leave or personal leave, and the enactment of this section is based upon the fact and assumption that no statutory or inherent authority exists extending sick leave, annual leave or personal leave to elected public officials and the very nature of those positions preclude the arising or accumulation of any leave, so as to be thereafter usable as premium paying credits for which the officials may claim extended insurance benefits.
  - (l) Participation of certain former employees. An employee, eligible for coverage under the provisions of this article who has twenty years of service with any agency or entity participating in the public employees insurance program or who has been covered by the public employees insurance program for twenty years may, upon leaving employment with a participating agency or entity, continue to be covered by the program if the employee pays one hundred five percent of the cost of retiree coverage: Provided, That the employee shall elect to continue coverage under this subsection within two years of the date the employment with a participating agency or entity is terminated.
  - (m) Prohibition on conversion of accrued annual and sick leave for extended coverage upon retirement for new employees who elect to participate in the plan after June, 2001. Any employee hired on or after July 1, 2001, who elects to participate in the plan may not apply accrued annual or sick leave toward the cost of premiums for extended

- 194 insurance coverage upon his or her retirement. This 195 prohibition does not apply to the conversion of accrued 196 annual or sick leave for increased retirement benefits, as 197 authorized by this section: *Provided*. That any person who 198 has participated in the plan prior to July 1, 2001, is not a new 199 employee for purposes of this subsection if he or she becomes 200 reemployed with an employer participating in the plan within 201 two years following his or her separation from employment 202 and he or she elects to participate in the plan upon his or her 203 reemployment.
- 204 (n) Prohibition on conversion of accrued years of 205 teaching service for extended coverage upon retirement for 206 new employees who elect to participate in the plan July. 207 2009. - Any employee hired on or after July 1, 2009, who 208 elects to participate in the plan may not apply accrued years 209 of teaching service toward the cost of premiums for extended 210 insurance coverage upon his or her retirement.

#### CHAPTER 15. PUBLIC SAFETY.

#### ARTICLE 2A. WEST VIRGINIA STATE POLICE RETIREMENT SYSTEM.

#### §15-2A-21. Retirement credited service through member's use, as option. of accrued annual or sick leave days.

- 1 Any member accruing annual leave or sick leave days 2 may, after April 9, 2005, elect to use the days at the time of retirement to acquire additional credited service in this 3 4 retirement system. The days shall be applied on the basis of 5 two workdays' credit granted for each one day of accrued 6 annual or sick leave days, with each month of retirement 7 service credit to equal twenty workdays and with any 8 remainder of ten workdays or more to constitute a full month
- 9 of additional credit and any remainder of less than ten

year.

- 10 workdays to be dropped and not used, notwithstanding any
- 11 provisions of the code to the contrary: Provided, That for a
- 12 person who first becomes a member of the retirement system
- 13 on or after July 1, 2015, accrued annual and sick leave days
- 14 may not be applied to acquire additional credited service.
- 15 The credited service shall be allowed and not considered to
- 16 controvert the requirement of no more than twelve months'
- 17 credited service in any year's period.

#### CHAPTER 18. EDUCATION.

#### ARTICLE 7A. STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM.

#### §18-7A-17. Statement and computation of teachers' service.

- 1 (a) Under rules adopted by the retirement board, each 2 teacher and nonteaching member shall file a detailed statement of his or her length of service as a teacher or 3 4 nonteacher for which he or she claims credit. The retirement 5 board shall determine what part of a year is the equivalent of 6 a year of service. In computing the service, however, it shall 7 credit no period of more than a month's duration during 8 which a member was absent without pay, nor shall it credit 9 for more than one year of service performed in any calendar
- 11 (b) For service as a teacher in the employment of the 12 federal government, or a state or territory of the United 13 States, or a governmental subdivision of that state or territory, 14 the retirement board shall grant credit to the member: 15 Provided, That the member shall pay to the system twelve percent of that member's gross salary earned during the first 16 17 full year of current employment whether a member of the 18 Teachers Retirement System or the Teachers' Defined Contribution Retirement System, times the number of years 19 20 for which credit is granted, plus interest at a rate to be

determined by the retirement board. The interest shall be deposited in the reserve fund and service credit granted at the time of retirement shall not exceed the lesser of ten years or fifty percent of the member's total service as a teacher in West Virginia. Any purchase of out-of-state service, as provided in this article, shall not be used to establish eligibility for a retirement allowance and the retirement board shall grant credit for the purchased service as additional service only: Provided, however, That a purchase of out-of-state service is prohibited if the service is used to obtain a retirement benefit from another retirement system: Provided further, That salaries paid to members for service prior to entrance into the retirement system shall not be used to compute the average final salary of the member under the retirement system.

(c) No members shall be considered absent from service while serving as a member or employee of the Legislature of the State of West Virginia during any duly constituted session of that body or while serving as an elected member of a county commission during any duly constituted session of that body.

(d) No member shall be considered absent from service as a teacher or nonteacher while serving as an officer with a statewide professional teaching association, or who has served in that capacity, and no retirant, who served in that capacity while a member, shall be considered to have been absent from service as a teacher by reason of that service: *Provided*, That the period of service credit granted for that service shall not exceed ten years: *Provided*, *however*, That a member or retirant who is serving or has served as an officer of a statewide professional teaching association shall make deposits to the Teachers Retirement System, for the time of any absence, in an amount double the amount which he or she would have contributed in his or her regular assignment for a like period of time.

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55 (e) The Teachers Retirement System shall grant service credit to any former or present member of the West Virginia 56 57 Public Employees Retirement System who has been a 58 contributing member of the Teachers Retirement System for 59 more than three years, for service previously credited by the 60 Public Employees Retirement System upon his or her written 61 request and: (1) Shall require the transfer of the member's 62 Public Employees Retirement System accumulated 63 contributions to the Teachers Retirement System; or (2) shall 64 require a repayment of the amount withdrawn from the Public 65 Employees Retirement System, plus interest at a rate to be 66 determined by the retirement board, compounded annually 67 from the date of withdrawal to the date of payment, any time 68 prior to the member's effective retirement date: Provided, 69 That there shall be added by the member to the amounts 70 transferred or repaid under this subsection an amount which 71 shall be sufficient to equal the contributions he or she would 72 have made had the member been under the Teachers 73 Retirement System during the period of his or her 74 membership in the Public Employees Retirement System, 75 plus interest at a rate determined by the retirement board. 76 compounded annually from the date the additional 77 contribution would have been made had the member been 78 under the Teachers Retirement System to the date of 79 payment. All interest paid or transferred shall be deposited in 80 the reserve fund.

(f) For service as a teacher in an elementary or secondary parochial school, located within this state and fully accredited by the West Virginia Department of Education, the retirement board shall grant credit to the member: *Provided*, That the member shall pay to the system twelve percent of that member's gross salary earned during the first full year of current employment whether a member of the Teachers Retirement System or the Teachers' Defined Contribution Retirement System, times the number of years for which

90 credit is granted, plus interest at a rate to be determined by 91 the retirement board. The interest shall be deposited in the 92 reserve fund and service granted at the time of retirement 93 shall not exceed the lesser of ten years or fifty percent of the 94 member's total service as a teacher in the West Virginia 95 public school system. Any purchase of parochial school 96 service, as provided in this section, may not be used to 97 establish eligibility for a retirement allowance and retirement 98 board shall grant credit for the purchase as additional service only: Provided, however. That a purchase of parochial school 99 service is prohibited if the service is used to obtain a 100 101 retirement benefit from another retirement system.

102 (g) Active members who previously worked in 103 Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (CETA) may 104 receive service credit for time served in that capacity: 105 Provided, That in order to receive service credit under the 106 provisions of this subsection the following conditions must be 107 met: (1) The member must have moved from temporary 108 employment with the participating employer to permanent 109 full-time employment with the participating employer within 110 one hundred twenty days following the termination of the 111 member's CETA employment; (2) the retirement board must 112 receive evidence that establishes to a reasonable degree of 113 certainty as determined by the retirement board that the 114 member previously worked in CETA; and (3) the member 115 shall pay to the retirement board an amount equal to the 116 employer and employee contribution plus interest at the 117 amount set by the retirement board for the amount of service 118 credit sought pursuant to this subsection: Provided, however, 119 That the maximum service credit that may be obtained under 120 the provisions of this subsection is two years: Provided 121 further, That a member must apply and pay for the service 122 credit allowed under this subsection and provide all necessary 123 documentation by March 31, 2003: And provided further. 124 That the retirement board shall exercise due diligence to

- 125 notify affected employees of the provisions of this 126 subsection.
- (h) If a member is not eligible for prior service credit or pension as provided in this article, then his or her prior service shall not be considered a part of his or her total service.
  - (i) A member who withdrew from membership may regain his or her former membership rights as specified in section thirteen of this article only in case he or she has served two years since his or her last withdrawal.
  - (j) Subject to the provisions of subsections (a) through (k), inclusive, of this section, the retirement board shall verify as soon as practicable the statements of service submitted. The retirement board shall issue prior service certificates to all persons eligible for the certificates under the provisions of this article. The certificates shall state the length of the prior service credit, but in no case shall the prior service credit exceed forty years.
  - (k) Notwithstanding any provision of this article to the contrary, when a member is or has been elected to serve as a member of the Legislature, and the proper discharge of his or her duties of public office require that member to be absent from his or her teaching or administrative duties, the time served in discharge of his or her duties of the legislative office are credited as time served for purposes of computing service credit: *Provided*, That the retirement board may not require any additional contributions from that member in order for the retirement board to credit him or her with the contributing service credit earned while discharging official legislative duties: *Provided*, *however*, That nothing in this section may be construed to relieve the employer from making the employer contribution at the member's regular

157 salary rate or rate of pay from that employer on the 158 contributing service credit earned while the member is 159 discharging his or her official legislative duties. These 160 employer payments shall commence as of June 1, 2000: 161 Provided further, That any member to which the provisions 162 of this subsection apply may elect to pay to the retirement 163 board an amount equal to what his or her contribution 164 would have been for those periods of time he or she was 165 serving in the Legislature. The periods of time upon which 166 the member paid his or her contribution shall then be 167 included for purposes of determining his or her final 168 average salary as well as for determining years of service: 169 And provided further. That a member using the provisions 170 of this subsection is not required to pay interest on any 171 contributions he or she may decide to make.

172 (1) The Teachers Retirement System shall grant service 173 credit to any former member of the State Police Death, 174 Disability and Retirement System who has been a 175 contributing member for more than three years for service 176 previously credited by the State Police Death, Disability and 177 Retirement System; and: (1) Shall require the transfer of the 178 member's contributions to the Teachers Retirement System; 179 or (2) shall require a repayment of the amount withdrawn 180 any time prior to the member's retirement: Provided, That 181 the member shall add to the amounts transferred or repaid 182 under this paragraph an amount which is sufficient to equal 183 the contributions he or she would have made had the 184 member been under the Teachers Retirement System during 185 the period of his or her membership in the State Police 186 Death, Disability and Retirement System plus interest at a 187 rate to be determined by the retirement board compounded 188 annually from the date of withdrawal to the date of 189 payment. The interest paid shall be deposited in the reserve 190 fund.

#### §18-7A-17a. Qualified military service.

1 (a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section. 2 for the purpose of this article, the retirement board shall grant 3 prior service credit to members of the retirement system who 4 were honorably discharged from active duty service in any of 5 the armed forces of the United States in any period of 6 national emergency within which a federal Selective Service 7 Act was in effect. For purposes of this section, "armed 8 forces" includes Women's Army Corps, women's appointed 9 volunteers for emergency service, Army Nurse Corps, 10 SPARS, Women's Reserve and other similar units officially 11 part of the military service of the United States. The military 12 service is considered equivalent to public school teaching. 13 and the salary equivalent for each year of that service is the 14 actual salary of the member as a teacher for his or her first 15 year of teaching after discharge from military service. Prior 16 service credit for military service shall not exceed ten years for any one member, nor shall it exceed twenty-five percent 17 18 of total service at the time of retirement. Notwithstanding the 19 preceding provisions of this subsection, contributions, 20 benefits and service credit with respect to qualified military 21 service shall be provided in accordance with Section 414(u) 22 of the Internal Revenue Code. For purposes of this section. "qualified military service" has the same meaning as in 23 24 Section 414(u) of the Internal Revenue Code. The retirement 25 board is authorized to determine all questions and make all 26 decisions relating to this section and, pursuant to the 27 authority granted to the retirement board in section one. 28 article ten-d, chapter five of this code, may promulgate rules 29 relating to contributions, benefits and service credit to 30 comply with Section 414(u) of the Internal Revenue Code. No military service credit may be used in more than one 31 32 retirement system administered by the Consolidated Public 33 Retirement Board.

- (b) Subsection (a) of this section does not apply to any member who first becomes an employee of a participating public employer on or after July 1, 2015. This subsection applies to any member who first became an employee of a participating public employer on or after July 1, 2015, and also applies to any member who became an employee of a participating public employer before July 1, 2015, and is unable to meet the requirements of subsection (a) of this section.
  - (1) Any member may purchase up to sixty months of military service credit for time served in active military duty prior to first becoming an employee of a participating public employer if all of the following conditions are met:
- 47 (A) The member has completed a complete fiscal year of contributory service;
  - (B) The active military duty occurs prior to the date on which the member first becomes an employee of a participating public employer; and
    - (C) The employee pays to the retirement system the actuarial reserve purchase amount within forty-eight months after the date on which employer and employee contributions are first received by the retirement system for the member and while he or she continues to be in the employ of a participating public employer and contributing to the retirement system, or within forty-eight months of July 1, 2015, whichever is later: *Provided*, That any employee who ceases employment with a participating public employer before completing the required actuarial reserve purchase amount in full shall not be eligible to purchase the military service.
- 63 (2) Notwithstanding paragraph (A), subdivision (1) of 64 this subsection, a member who first becomes an employee of

a participating public employer on or after July 1, 2015, but who does not remain employed and contributing to the retirement system for at least a complete fiscal year after his or her initial employment, shall be considered to have met the requirement of said paragraph the first time he or she becomes an employee of a participating public employer and completes at least a complete fiscal year of contributing service. Such a member shall be considered to have met the requirement of paragraph (C) of said subdivision if he or she pays to the retirement system the actuarial reserve purchase amount within forty-eight months after the date on which employer and employee contributions are first received by the retirement system for the member the first time he or she becomes an employee of a participating public employer and completes at least a complete fiscal year of contributing service, and while he or she continues to be in the employ of a participating public employer and contributing to the retirement system.

- (3) A member who first becomes an employee of a participating public employer on or after July 1, 2015, may purchase military service credit for active military duty performed on or after the date he or she first becomes an employee of a participating public employer only if all of the following conditions are met: *Provided*, That the maximum military service credit such member may purchase shall take into account any military service credit purchased for active military duty pursuant to subdivision (1) of this subsection in addition to any military service credit purchased pursuant to this subdivision:
- (A) The member was an employee of a participating public employer, terminated employment and experienced a break in contributing service in the retirement system of one or more months, performed active military service while not an employee of the participating public employer and not

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- contributing to the retirement system, then again becomes an employee of a participating public employer and completes at least a complete fiscal year of contributory service;
- 102 (B) The member does not qualify for military service 103 credit for such active military duty pursuant to subsection (d) 104 of this section; and
  - (C) The member pays to the retirement system the actuarial reserve purchase amount within forty-eight months after the date on which employer and employee contributions are first received by the retirement system for the member after he or she again becomes an employee of a participating public employer immediately following the period of active military duty and break in service and completes at least a complete fiscal year of contributory service, and while he or she continues to be in the employ of a participating public employer and contributing to the retirement system.
  - (4) Notwithstanding paragraph (A), subdivision (3) of this subsection, a member who otherwise meets the requirements of said paragraph, but who does not remain employed and contributing to the retirement system for at least a complete fiscal year when he or she first becomes an employee of a participating public employer after the period of active military duty and break in service, shall be considered to have met the requirement of said paragraph the first time he or she again becomes an employee of a participating public employer and completes at least a complete fiscal year of contributing service. Such a member shall be considered to have met the requirement of paragraph (C) of said subdivision if he or she pays to the retirement system the actuarial reserve purchase amount within forty-eight months after the date on which employer and employee contributions are first received by the retirement system for the member for the first time he or she again becomes an employee of a participating public employer and

- 132 completes at least a complete fiscal year of contributing service,
- 133 and while he or she continues to be in the employ of a
- 134 participating public employer and contributing to the retirement
- 135 system.
- 136 (5) For purposes of this subsection, the following
- 137 definitions shall apply:
- 138 (A) "Active military duty" means full-time active duty in
- 139 the armed forces of the United States for a period of thirty or
- 140 more consecutive calendar days. Active military duty does
- 141 not include inactive duty of any kind.
- 142 (B) "Actuarial reserve purchase amount" means the
- 143 purchase annuity rate multiplied by the purchase accrued
- 144 benefit, calculated as of the calculation month, plus annual
- 145 interest accruing at seven and one-half percent from the
- 146 calculation month through the purchase month, compounded
- 147 monthly.
- (C) "Armed forces of the United States" means the Army,
- 149 Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard, the reserve
- 150 components thereof, and the National Guard of the United
- 151 States or the National Guard of a state or territory when
- 152 members of the same are on full-time active duty pursuant to
- 153 Title 10 or Title 32 of the United States Code.
- 154 (D) "Calculation month" means the month immediately
- 155 following the month in which the member completes a
- 156 complete fiscal year of contributory service with a
- 157 participating public employer required by subdivision (1),
- 158 (2), (3) or (4) of this subsection, as applicable.
- 159 (E) "Purchase accrued benefit" means two percent times
- 160 the purchase military service times the purchase average
- 161 monthly salary.

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- 162 (F) "Purchase age" means the age of the employee in 163 years and completed months as of the first day of the 164 calculation month.
- (G) "Purchase annuity rate" means the actuarial lump 165 166 sum annuity factor calculated as of the calculation month based on the following actuarial assumptions: Interest rate of 167 168 seven and one-half percent; mortality of the 1971 group 169 annuity mortality table, fifty percent blended male and female 170 rates, applied on a unisex basis to all members; if purchase 171 age is under age sixty-two, a deferred annuity factor with payments commencing at age sixty-two; and if purchase age 172 173 is sixty-two or over, an immediate annuity factor with 174 payments starting at the purchase age.
- 175 (H) "Purchase average monthly salary" means the 176 average monthly salary of the member during the number of 177 months of the member's contract during the fiscal year of 178 contributory service required by subdivisions (1), (2), (3) and 179 (4) of this subsection, as applicable. For any member who first became an employee of a participating public employer 180 181 before July 1, 2015, the purchase average monthly salary 182 means the average monthly salary of the member during the 183 number of months of the member's contract during his or her 184 complete fiscal year of contributory service on or after July 185 1, 2015.
  - (I) "Purchase military service" means the amount of military service being purchased by the employee in months up to the sixty-month maximum, calculated in accordance with subdivision (7) of this subsection.
  - (J) "Purchase month" means the month in which the employee deposits the actuarial reserve lump sum purchase amount into the plan trust fund in full payment of the service credit being purchased or makes the final payment of the

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194 actuarial reserve purchase amount into the plan trust fund in 195 full payment of the service credit being purchased.

- (6) A member may purchase military service credit for a period of active military duty pursuant to this subsection only if the member received an honorable discharge for the period. Anything other than an honorable discharge, including, but not limited to, a general or under honorable conditions discharge, an entry-level separation discharge, an other than 202 honorable conditions discharge or a dishonorable discharge. shall disqualify the member from receiving military service credit for the period of service. The board shall require a member requesting military service credit to provide official documentation establishing that the requirements set forth in this subsection have been met.
  - (7) To calculate the amount of military service credit a member may purchase, the board shall add the total number of days in each period of a member's active military duty eligible to be purchased, divide the total by thirty, and round up or down to the nearest integer (fractions of 0.5 shall be rounded up), in order to yield the total number of months of military service credit a member may purchase, subject to the sixty-month maximum. A member may purchase all or part of the maximum amount of military service credit he or she is eligible for in one-month increments.
  - (8) To receive credit, a member must submit a request to purchase military service credit to the board, on such form or in such other manner as shall be required by the board, within the complete fiscal year period required by subdivision (1), (2), (3) or (4) of this subsection, as applicable. The board shall then calculate the actuarial reserve lump sum purchase amount, which amount must be paid by the member within the 48-month period required by said subdivisions, as applicable. A member purchasing military service credit

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- 227 pursuant to this subsection must do so in a single, lump sum 228 payment: Provided, That the board may accept partial, 229 installment or other similar payments if the employee 230 executes a contract with the board specifying the amount of 231 military service to be purchased and the payments required: 232 Provided, however, That any failure to pay the contract 233 amount in accordance with this section shall be treated as an 234 overpayment or excess contribution subject to section forty-235 four of this article and no military service shall be credited.
- 236 (9) The board shall require a member requesting military 237 service credit to provide official documentation establishing 238 that the requirements set forth in this subsection have been met.
- 239 (10) Military service credit purchased pursuant to this 240 subsection shall not be considered contributing service credit 241 or contributory service for purposes of this article.
  - (11) If a member who has purchased military service credit pursuant to this subsection is eligible for and requests a withdrawal of accumulated contributions pursuant to the provisions of this article, he or she shall also receive a refund of the actuarial reserve purchase amount he or she paid to the retirement system to purchase military service credit, together with regular interest on such amount.
  - (c) No period of military service shall be used to obtain credit in more than one retirement system administered by the board and once used in any system, a period of military service may not be used again in any other system.
  - (d) Notwithstanding the preceding provisions of this section, contributions, benefits and service credit with respect to qualified military service shall be provided in accordance with Section 414(u) of the Internal Revenue Code and the

- 257 federal Uniformed Services Employment and Reemployment
- 258 Rights Act (USERRA), and regulations promulgated
- 259 thereunder, as the same may be amended from time to time.
- 260 For purposes of this section, "qualified military service" has
- 261 the same meaning as in Section 414(u) of the Internal
- 262 Revenue Code.
- 263 (e) In any case of doubt as to the period of service to be 264 credited a member under the provisions of this section, the 265 board has final power to determine the period. The board is 266 authorized to determine all questions and make all decisions 267 relating to this section and, pursuant to the authority granted to the board in section one, article ten-d of this chapter, may 268 269 propose rules to administer this section for legislative 270 approval in accordance with the provisions of article three, 271 chapter twenty-nine-a of this code.

#### §18-7A-23. Withdrawal and death benefits.

- 1 (a) Benefits upon withdrawal from service prior to 2 retirement under the provisions of this article shall be as 3 follows:
- 4 (1) A contributor who withdraws from service for any
- 5 cause other than death, disability or retirement shall, upon
- 6 application, be paid his or her accumulated contributions up
- 7 to the end of the fiscal year preceding the year in which
- 8 application is made, after offset of any outstanding loan
- 9 balance, plus accrued loan interest, pursuant to section thirty-
- 10 four of this article, but in no event shall interest be paid
- beyond the end of five years following the year in which the
- 12 last contribution was made: Provided, That the contributor,
- 13 at the time of application, is then no longer under contract,
- 14 verbal or otherwise, to serve as a teacher; or

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- (2) Except as provided in section twenty-five-b of this 15 16 article, if the inactive member has completed twenty years of 17 total service, he or she may elect to receive at age sixty an annuity which shall be computed as provided in this article: 18 19 Provided. That if the inactive member has completed at least 20 five, but fewer than twenty, years of total service in this state, he or she may elect to receive at age sixty-two an annuity 21 22 which shall be computed as provided in this article. The 23 inactive member must notify the retirement board in writing 24 concerning the election. If the inactive member has 25 completed fewer than five years of service in this state, he or 26 she shall be subject to the provisions as outlined in 27 subdivision (1) of this subsection.
- 28 (b) Benefits upon the death of a contributor prior to 29 retirement under the provisions of this article shall be paid as 30 follows:
- 31 (1) If the contributor was at least fifty years old and if his 32 or her total service as a teacher or nonteaching member was 33 at least twenty-five years at the time of his or her death, then 34 the surviving spouse of the deceased, provided the spouse is 35 designated as the sole primary refund beneficiary, is eligible 36 for an annuity computed as though the deceased were 37 actually a retirant at the time of death and had selected a 38 survivorship option which pays the spouse the same monthly 39 amount which would have been received by the deceased; or
- 40 (2) If the facts do not permit payment under subdivision (1) of this subsection, then the following sum shall be paid to 42 the refund beneficiary of the contributor: (A) The 43 contributor's accumulated contributions up to the plan year 44 of his or her death plus an amount equal to his or her member 45 contributions: Provided, That the latter sum shall emanate from the Employer's Accumulation Fund; and (B) the refund beneficiary of any individual who became a member of the

- 48 retirement system as a result of the voluntary transfer
- 49 contemplated in article seven-d of this chapter shall also be
- 50 paid the member contributions plus the vested portion of
- 51 employer contributions made on his or her behalf to the
- 52 Teachers' Defined Contribution Retirement System, plus any
- 53 earnings thereon, as of June 30, 2008, as stated by the
- 54 retirement board.

#### §18-7A-25. Eligibility for retirement allowance.

- 1 (a) Except for a person who first becomes a member of
- 2 the retirement system on or after July 1, 2015, any actively
- 3 contributing member who has attained the age of sixty years
- 4 or any member who has thirty-five years of total service as a
- 5 teacher or nonteaching member in West Virginia, regardless
- 6 of age, is eligible for an annuity. No new entrant nor present
- 7 member is eligible for an annuity, however, if either has less
- 8 than five years of service to his or her credit: *Provided*, That
- 9 on and after July 1, 2013, any person who becomes a new
- 10 member of this retirement system shall, in qualifying for
- To member of this fethement system shart, in quantying for
- 11 retirement under this section, have five or more years of
- 12 contributory service, all of which shall be actual, contributory
- 13 ones.
- 14 (b) Except for a person who first becomes a member of
- 15 the retirement system on or after July 1, 2015, any member
- 16 who has attained the age of fifty-five years and who has
- 17 served thirty years as a teacher or nonteaching member in
- 18 West Virginia is eligible for an annuity.
- 19 (c) Except for a person who first becomes a member of 20 the retirement system on or after July 1, 2015, any member
- 21 who has served at least thirty but less than thirty-five years as
- 21 who had believed at least thirty out less than thirty inveryears as
- 22 a teacher or nonteaching member in West Virginia and is less
- 23 than fifty-five years of age is eligible for an annuity, but the
- 24 annuity shall be the reduced actuarial equivalent of the

- 25 annuity the member would have received if the member were
- 26 age fifty-five at the time the annuity was applied for.
- 27 (d) The request for any annuity shall be made by the 28 member in writing to the retirement board, but in case of 29 retirement for disability, the written request may be made by 30 either the member or the employer.
- 31 (e) A member is eligible for annuity for disability if he or 32 she satisfies the conditions in either subdivision (1) or (2) of 33 this subsection and meets the conditions of subdivision (3) of 34 this subsection as follows:
- (1) His or her service as a teacher or nonteaching member
   in West Virginia must total at least ten years and service as a
   teacher or nonteaching member must have been terminated
   because of disability, which disability must have caused
   absence from service for at least six months before his or her
   application for disability annuity is approved.
- 41 (2) His or her service as a teacher or nonteaching member 42 in West Virginia must total at least five years and service as 43 a teacher or nonteaching member must have been terminated 44 because of disability, which disability must have caused absence from service for at least six months before his or her 45 application for disability annuity is approved and the 46 disability is a direct and total result of an act of student 47 48 violence directed toward the member.
- 49 (3) An examination by a physician or physicians selected 50 by the retirement board must show that the member is at the 51 time mentally or physically incapacitated for service as a 52 teacher or nonteaching member, that for that service the 53 disability is total and likely to be permanent and that he or 54 should be retired in consequence of the disability.

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(f) Continuance of the disability of the retirant shall be established by medical examination, as prescribed in subdivision (3), subsection (e) of this section, annually for five years after retirement, and thereafter at such times required by the retirement board. Effective July 1.1998, a member who has retired because of a disability may select an option of payment under the provisions of section twenty-eight of this article: Provided, That any option selected under the provisions of section twenty-eight of this article shall be in all respects the actuarial equivalent of the straight life annuity benefit the disability retirant receives or would receive if the options under said section were not available and that no beneficiary or beneficiaries of the disability retirant may receive a greater benefit, nor receive any benefit for a greater length of time, than the beneficiary or beneficiaries would have received had the disability retirant not made any election of the options available under said section. In determining the actuarial equivalence, the retirement board shall take into account the life expectancies of the member and the beneficiary: Provided, however, That the life expectancies may at the discretion of the retirement board be established by an underwriting medical director of a competent insurance company offering annuities. Payment of the disability annuity provided in this article shall cease immediately if the retirement board finds that the disability of the retirant no longer exists, or if the retirant refuses to submit to medical examination as required by this section.

## §18-7A-25b. Withdrawal and eligibility for retirement allowance for a person who first becomes a member of the retirement system on or after July 1, 2015.

1 (a) A person who first becomes a member of the 2 retirement system on or after July 1, 2015, who has ten or 3 more years of contributing service, and attains or has attained 4 the age of sixty-two years, may retire upon his or her written

- 5 application filed with the board of trustees setting forth the 6 date on which the member desires to be retired. Upon 7 retirement, the member shall receive an annuity provided in 8 section twenty-six of this article.
  - (b) Any person who first becomes a member of the retirement system on or after July 1, 2015, who has ten or more years of contributing service and who leaves the employ of a participating public employer prior to attaining age sixty-two years for any reason except his or her disability or death, is entitled to an annuity computed according to section twenty-two of this article: *Provided*, That he or she does not withdraw his or her accumulated contributions from the members' deposit fund. His or her annuity shall begin the first day of the calendar month next following the month in which his or her application for same is filed with the board of trustees on or after his or her attaining age sixty-four years.
  - (c) Any member who qualifies for deferred retirement benefits in accordance with subsections (a) and (b) of this section and has twenty or more years of contributing service in force is entitled to an annuity computed as in subsection (a) of this section: *Provided*, That he or she does not withdraw his or her accumulated contributions from the members' deposit fund: *Provided*, however, That his or her annuity shall begin the first day of the calendar month next following the month in which his or her application for same is filed with the board of trustees on or after his or her attaining age sixty-three.
  - (d) Notwithstanding any of the other provisions of this section or of this article, except sections twenty-eight-a and twenty-eight-b of this article, and pursuant to rules promulgated by the board, any member who first becomes a member of the retirement system on or after July 1, 2015, and has ten or more years of contributing service in force, is

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38 currently employed by a participating public employer and 39 who elects to take early retirement, which for the purposes of this subsection means retirement following attainment of age 40 41 sixty but prior to attaining age sixty-two, is entitled to the full 42 computation of annuity according to section twenty-two of 43 this article but with the reduced actuarial equivalent of the 44 annuity the member would have received if his or her benefit 45 had commenced at age sixty-two when he or she would have 46 been entitled to full computation of benefit without any 47 reduction: Provided. That his or her annuity shall begin the 48 first day of the calendar month next following the month in 49 which his or her application for same is filed with the board 50 of trustees on or after his or her attaining age sixty.

- (e) Any member who first becomes a member of the retirement system on or after July 1, 2015, and has twenty or more years of contributing service in force, is currently employed by a participating public employer and who elects to take early retirement, which for the purposes of this subsection means retirement following attainment of age fifty-seven but prior to attaining age sixty-two, is entitled to the full computation of annuity according to section twenty-two of this article but with the reduced actuarial equivalent of the annuity the member would have received if his or her benefit had commenced at age sixty-two when he or she would have been entitled to full computation of benefit without any reduction: Provided, That his or her annuity shall begin the first day of the calendar month next following the month in which his or her application for same is filed with the board of trustees on or after his or her attaining age fifty-seven.
- (f) Any member who first becomes a member of the retirement system on or after July 1, 2015, and has thirty or more years of contributing service in force, is currently employed by a participating public employer and who elects

- 72 to take early retirement, which for the purposes of this
- 73 subsection means retirement following attainment of age
- 74 fifty-five but prior to attaining age sixty-two, is entitled to the
- 75 full computation of annuity according to section twenty-two
- 76 of this article but with the reduced actuarial equivalent of the
- 77 annuity the member would have received if his or her benefit
- 78 had commenced at age sixty-two when he or she would have
- 79 been entitled to full computation of benefit without any
- 80 reduction: Provided. That his or her annuity shall begin the
- 81 first day of the calendar month next following the month in
- 82 which his or her application for same is filed with the board
- 83 of trustees on or after his or her attaining age fifty-five.

# ARTICLE 7D. VOLUNTARY TRANSFER FROM TEACHERS' DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT SYSTEM TO STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM.

### §18-7D-6. Service credit in State Teachers Retirement System following transfer; conversion of assets; adjustments.

- 1 (a) Any member who has affirmatively elected to transfer
- 2 to the State Teachers Retirement System within the period
- 3 provided in section seven of this article whose assets have
- 4 been transferred from the Teachers' Defined Contribution
- ${\bf 5} \quad \hbox{Retirement System to the State Teachers Retirement System}$
- 6 pursuant to the provisions of this article and who has not
- 7 made any withdrawals or cash-outs from his or her assets is,
- 8 depending upon the percentage of actively contributing
- 9 members affirmatively electing to transfer, entitled to service
- $10 \quad credit\ in\ the\ State\ Teachers\ Retirement\ System\ in\ accordance$
- 11 with the provisions of subsection (c) of this section.
- 12 (b) Any member who has made withdrawals or cash-outs
- 13 will receive service credit based upon the amounts
- 14 transferred. The board shall make the appropriate adjustment
- 15 to the service credit the member will receive.

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- 16 (c) More than seventy-five percent of actively 17 contributing members of the Teachers' Defined Contribution 18 Retirement System affirmatively elected to transfer to the 19 State Teachers Retirement System within the period provided 20 in section seven of this article. Therefore, any member of the 21 Teachers' Defined Contribution Retirement System who 22 decides to transfer to the State Teachers Retirement System 23 calculates his or her service credit in the State Teachers 24 Retirement System as follows:
  - (1) For any member affirmatively electing to transfer, the member's State Teachers Retirement System credit shall be seventy-five percent of the member's Teachers' Defined Contribution Retirement System service credit, less any service previously withdrawn by the member or due to a qualified domestic relations order and not repaid;
- 31 (2) To receive full credit in the State Teachers Retirement 32 System for service in the Teachers' Defined Contribution 33 Retirement System for which assets are transferred, members 34 who affirmatively elected to transfer and who provided to the 35 board a signed verification of cost for service credit purchase 36 form by the effective date of the amendments to this section 37 enacted in the 2009 regular legislative session shall pay into 38 the State Teachers Retirement System a one and one-half 39 percent contribution by no later than July 1, 2015, or no later 40 than ninety days after the postmarked date on a final and 41 definitive contribution calculation from the board, whichever 42 is later. This contribution shall be calculated as one and one-43 half percent of the member's estimated total earnings for 44 which assets are transferred, plus interest of four percent per 45 annum accumulated from the date of the member's initial 46 participation in the Teachers' Defined Contribution Retirement System through June 30, 2009, and interest of 47 48 seven and one-half percent per annum accumulated from July 49 1, 2009, through July 1, 2015: Provided, That any member

50 who transferred and provided to the board a signed verification of cost for service credit purchase form by June 51 52 30, 2009, but was unable to complete the purchase of the one 53 and one-half percent contribution, or any member who did 54 not request a verification of cost letter but attempted to purchase the one and one-half percent contribution and was 55 56 denied in writing by the board on or before December 31, 57 2009, may request the board on or before April 15, 2015, to 58 recalculate the contribution for 2015. To receive full credit, 59 the member shall pay into the State Teachers Retirement 60 System the recalculated purchase amount by July 1, 2015, or 61 no later than sixty days after the postmarked date on a 62 contribution recalculation from the board, whichever is later. 63 The recalculated contribution shall include the interest loss at the actuarial rate of seven and one-half percent. The board's 64 65 executive director may correct clerical errors.

- (A) For a member contributing to the Teachers' Defined Contribution Retirement System at any time during the 2008 fiscal year and commencing membership in the State Teachers Retirement System on July 1, 2008, or August 1, 2008, as the case may be:
- 71 (i) The estimated total earnings shall be calculated based 72 on the member's salary and the member's age nearest 73 birthday on June 30, 2008;
- (ii) This calculation shall apply both an annual backward
   salary scale from that date for prior years' salaries and a
   forward salary scale for the salary for the 2008 fiscal year.
- (B) The calculations in paragraph (A) of this subdivision are based upon the salary scale assumption applied in the West Virginia Teachers Retirement System actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2007, prepared for the Consolidated Public Retirement Board. This salary scale shall be applied regardless of breaks in service.

- (d) All service previously transferred from the State
  Teachers Retirement System to the Teachers' Defined
  Contribution Retirement System is considered Teachers'
  Defined Contribution Retirement System service for the
  purposes of this article.
  - (e) Notwithstanding any provision of this code to the contrary, the retirement of a member who becomes eligible to retire after the member's assets are transferred to the State Teachers Retirement System pursuant to the provisions of this article may not commence before September 1, 2008: *Provided*, That the Consolidated Public Retirement Board may not retire any member who is eligible to retire during the calendar year 2008 unless the member has provided a written notice to his or her county board of education by July 1, 2008, of his or her intent to retire.
  - (f) The provisions of section twenty-eight-e, article seven-a of this chapter do not apply to the amendments to this section enacted during the 2009 regular legislative session or the 2015 regular legislative session.

The Joint Committee on Enrolled Bills hereby certifies that the foregoing bill is correctly enrolled.

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Chairman Senate Committee
Chairman House Committee
Originated in the Senate.
In effect from passage.
Clerk of the Senate  Clerk of the House of Pelegaras  President of the Senate  Speaker of the House of Delegates
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#### PRESENTED TO THE GOVERNOR

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